

VI. CONCLUSION AND RECOMMENDATIONS

A cultural resource is gauged to be significant if at least one of four National Register criteria can be applied to it. These criteria include: A) associated with significant events in the broad patterns of national history; B) associated with the lives of persons significant in our past; C) representative of a type, period, or method of construction, or the work of a master; and, D) capable of yielding important information about the past.

The goal of the archaeological survey of the proposed Crow's Nest Development project area was to identify any previously unknown historic properties such as Native American encampments, domestic farmsteads, gravesites, or military encampment areas that could be present within the bounds of the project area and to determine the integrity of the resources and if the resources were potentially eligible for listing on the NRHP. The Phase I methodology was based on a predictive model for the project area and limited to the proposed development area.

The predictive model resulted in the creation of a map that depicts areas of high and low potential for the presence of archaeological resources within the project area. These divisions were based upon soils, drainage, and topography as well as observations made in the field. Areas of high potential for general cultural resources made up 390 acres or 43% of the project area. An additional 50 acres of low probability areas were investigated during the course of the survey to test the validity of the predictive model.

Archaeologists conducted an intensive walkover examination, judgmental metal detector survey and subsurface testing at 50' intervals throughout the high probability areas slated for development within the proposed development areas of the proposed Crow's Nest Subdivision. A total of 5813 were excavated throughout the project area. The Phase I cultural resource survey resulted in the identification of 47 archaeological sites and 56 isolated finds (Table 4). A summary of the recommendations for the archaeological sites is included in the table below. A total of 14 sites meet the criteria for recommendation for potential eligibility for listing on the NRHP. *CRI recommends that sites 44ST0729, 44ST0730, 44ST0739, 44ST0741, 44ST0742, 44ST0750, 44ST0752, 44ST0754, 44ST0757, 44ST0762, 44ST0764, 44ST0768, 44ST0772, and 44ST0773 are potentially eligible for listing on the NRHP, if avoidance is not possible then a Phase II evaluation is recommended. CRI Recommends Sites 44ST0728, 44ST0731, 44ST0732, 44ST0733, 44ST0733, 44ST0734, 44ST0734, 44ST0736, 44ST0737, 44ST0738, 44ST0740, 44ST0743, 44ST0744, 44ST0745, 44ST0746, 44ST0747, 44ST0748, 44ST0749, 44ST0751, 44ST0753, 44ST0755, 44ST0756, 44ST0758, 44ST0759, 44ST0760, 44ST0761, 44ST0763, 44ST0765, 44ST0766, 44ST0767, 44ST0769, 44ST0770, 44ST0771, 44ST0774, and 44ST0775 not eligible for listing on the NRHP and no further work is recommended.*

Isolated finds are areas marked by surface indications and little else, and/or finds attributed to simple loss, casual or single-episode discard. These are represented by surface finds, metal detector hits, or shovel tests with fewer than three artifacts where subsequent archaeological testing in the vicinity reveals no additional artifacts or cultural features. These finds have low potential of possessing interpretable archaeological resources. *Therefore, Isolated Finds are considered not eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places, and no further work is recommended.*

Table 41. NRHP Recommendations for Cultural Resources within the Proposed Crow's Nest Development Project Area.

Site	Resource Type	Association	NRHP Recommendation
44ST0728	Domestic Trash Scatter	Mid 19 th Century	Recommended as Not Eligible; No Further Work
44ST0729	Domestic House Site	19 th Century.	Recommended as Potentially Eligible; Avoidance or Phase II Evaluation
44ST0730	Lithic Scatter/ Domestic House Site	Native American, Indeterminate/ Historic, Late 18 th to 20 th Century	Native American Component Recommended Not Eligible/Historic Component Recommended as Potentially Eligible; Avoidance or Phase II Evaluation
44ST0731	Lithic Scatter/ Domestic House Site	Native American, Indeterminate/ Historic, Late 19 th to 20 th Century	Recommended as Not Eligible; No Further Work
44ST0732	Lithic Scatter/ Domestic Trash Scatter	Native American Indeterminate/ Historic, Late 18 th to Early 19 th Century	Recommended as Not Eligible; No Further Work
44ST0733	Temporary Camp	Late Woodland	Recommended as Not Eligible; No Further Work
44ST0734	Temporary Camp	Middle Woodland	Recommended as Not Eligible; No Further Work
44ST0735	Domestic Trash Scatter	Historic, Late 19 th Century	Recommended as Not Eligible; No Further Work
44ST0736	Lithic Scatter/Domestic Trash Scatter	Native American Indeterminate/ Historic, Late 18 th to 19 th Century	Recommended as Not Eligible; No Further Work
44ST0737	Domestic Trash Scatter	Historic, Late 18 th to 19 th C.	Recommended as Not Eligible; No Further Work
44ST0738	Lithic Scatter	Native American Indeterminate	Recommended as Not Eligible; No Further Work
44ST0739	Lithic Scatter/Domestic Trash Scatter	Native American Indeterminate/Historic, 19 th Century	Recommended as Potentially Eligible; Avoidance or Phase II Evaluation
44ST0740	Lithic Scatter, Temporary Camp	Native American, Indeterminate	Recommended as Not Eligible; No Further Work

Table 41. NRHP Recommendations for Cultural Resources within the Proposed Crow's Nest Development Project Area.

Site	Resource Type	Association	NRHP Recommendation
44ST0741	Lithic Scatter; Temporary Camp	Native American, Archaic	Recommended as Potentially Eligible; Avoidance or Phase II Evaluation
44ST0742	Hamlet or Camp/ Domestic Trash Scatter	Native American, Early to Middle Woodland/Historic Unknown	Native American Component is Recommended as Potentially Eligible; Avoidance or Phase II Evaluation/ Historic Component is Recommended Not Eligible
44ST0743	Temporary Camp/ Domestic Trash Scatter	Native American, Indeterminate/ Historic, 19 th Century	Recommended as Not Eligible; No Further Work
44ST0744	Temporary Camp	Native American, Late Archaic	Recommended as Not Eligible; No Further Work
44ST0745	Lithic Scatter/ Domestic Artifact Scatter	Native American, Indeterminate/ Historic Early 19 th Century	Recommended as Not Eligible; No Further Work
44ST0746	Lithic Scatter/ Domestic Trash Scatter	Native American, Indeterminate/ Historic Mid 19 th Century.	Recommended as Not Eligible; No Further Work
44ST0747	Domestic Trash Scatter	Historic, Mid 19 th Century	Recommended as Not Eligible; No Further Work
44ST0748	Lithic Scatter	Native American, Indeterminate	Recommended as Not Eligible; No Further Work
44ST0749	Domestic Trash Scatter	Historic 18 th Century	Recommended as Not Eligible; No Further Work
44ST0750	Lithic Scatter	Native American, Middle to Late Archaic	Recommended as Potentially Eligible; Avoidance or Phase II Evaluation
44ST0751	Lithic Scatter/ Domestic Trash Scatter	Native American, Indeterminate/ Historic, Late 18 th Century	Recommended as Not Eligible; No Further Work
44ST0752	Lithic Scatter/ Domestic Artifact Scatter	Native American, Indeterminate/Historic 18 th Century, 2 nd half	Historic Component Recommended as Potentially Eligible; Avoidance or Phase II Evaluation, Native American Component is Recommended Not Eligible
44ST0753	Lithic Scatter	Native American-Indeterminate	Recommended as Not Eligible; No Further Work
44ST0754	Hamlet or Camp	Archaic to Woodland	Recommended as Potentially Eligible; Avoidance or Phase II Evaluation

Table 41. NRHP Recommendations for Cultural Resources within the Proposed Crow's Nest Development Project Area.

Site	Resource Type	Association	NRHP Recommendation
44ST0755	Lithic Scatter	Native American-Indeterminate	Recommended as Not Eligible; No Further Work
44ST0756	Lithic Scatter/ Domestic Trash Scatter	Native American-Indeterminate/ Historic-Mid-19 th Century	Recommended as Not Eligible; No Further Work
44ST0757	Village or Hamlet/ Domestic Single Dwelling	Native American-Early to Late Woodland/Historic-Mid 18 th to Mid 19 th Century	Both Components Recommended as Potentially Eligible; Avoidance or Phase II Evaluation
44ST0758	Lithic Scatter/Domestic Trash Scatter	Native American-Indeterminate/Historic 18 th Century	Recommended as Not Eligible; No Further Work
44ST0759	Domestic Trash Scatter	Late 18 th Century	Recommended as Not Eligible; No Further Work
44ST0760	Lithic Scatter	Native American-Indeterminate	Recommended as Not Eligible; No Further Work
44ST0761	Domestic Trash Scatter	Late 18 th to Early 19 th Century	Recommended as Not Eligible; No Further Work
44ST0762	Single Dwelling	Late 18 th to Early 19 th Century	Recommended as Potentially Eligible; Avoidance or Phase II Evaluation
44ST0763	Domestic Trash Scatter	Late 18 th to Early 19 th Century	Recommended as Not Eligible; No Further Work
44ST0764	Hamlet or Camp	Late Woodland	Recommended as Potentially Eligible; Avoidance or Phase II Evaluation
44ST0765	Lithic Scatter/ Domestic Trash Scatter	Native American, Indeterminate/ Late 18 th Century	Recommended as Not Eligible; No Further Work
44ST0766	Lithic Scatter/ Domestic Trash Scatter	Native American-Indeterminate/ Historic-Early 19 th Century	Recommended as Not Eligible; No Further Work
44ST0767	Domestic Trash Scatter	Native American- Woodland/ Historic-19 th Century	Recommended as Not Eligible; No Further Work
44ST0768	Single Dwelling	19 th Century	Recommended as Potentially Eligible; Avoidance or Phase II Evaluation

Table 41. NRHP Recommendations for Cultural Resources within the Proposed Crow's Nest Development Project Area.

Site	Resource Type	Association	NRHP Recommendation
44ST0769	Lithic Scatter/Single Dwelling	Native American-Indeterminate/Historic Late 18 th to Early 20 th Century	Recommended as Not Eligible; No Further Work
44ST0770	Lithic Scatter/Single Dwelling	Native American-Indeterminate/Historic Mid-19 th Century	Recommended as Not Eligible; No Further Work
44ST0771	Lithic Scatter/Domestic Trash Scatter	Native American-Indeterminate/Historic Mid-19 th Century	Recommended as Not Eligible; No Further Work
44ST0772	Single Dwelling	Early Nineteenth Century	Recommended as Potentially Eligible; Avoidance or Phase II Evaluation
44ST0773	Hamlet or Village Site/Single Dwelling	Native American Late Archaic to Late Woodland/Historic 19 th Century	Recommended as Potentially Eligible; Avoidance or Phase II Evaluation
44ST0774	Domestic Trash Scatter	Late 18 th Century	Recommended as Not Eligible; No Further Work
44ST0775	Lithic Scatter	Native American Indeterminate	Recommended as Not Eligible; No Further Work

Site 44ST0728

This site represents a mid-nineteenth-century domestic trash scatter located in close proximity to the access road. The 2005 survey by CRI defined Site 44ST0728 through six positive shovel tests yielding a total of 32 artifacts. Due to the recovery of limited artifacts along a road coupled with the identification of a shallow plowzone and apparent erosion related to the agricultural use of the area in the past, CRI recommends that Site 44ST0728 *is not eligible for listing in the NRHP under Criterion D, and avoidance or further work, in the form of a Phase II archaeological evaluation, is recommended.*

Site 44ST0729

This site represents an early nineteenth-century domestic occupation. The 2005 survey by CRI defined Site 44ST0729 through 13 positive shovel tests yielding a total of 37 artifacts. Although the stratigraphy is plowzone over subsoil, due to the recovery of both domestic and architectural debris from the early-nineteenth century, an era with limited archaeological representation in Stafford County, CRI recommends that Site 44ST0729 *is potentially eligible for listing in the NRHP under Criterion D, and avoidance or further work, in the form of a Phase II archaeological evaluation, is recommended.*

Site 44ST0730

This site represents a late eighteenth- to twentieth-century domestic occupation. The 2005 survey by CRI defined Site 44ST0730 through 53 positive shovel tests yielding a total of 290 artifacts. Historic map evidence places the site in the location of Sellwood Plantation (see Figure 13). Due to the identification of a great number of temporally diagnostic artifacts associated with the late eighteenth century and nineteenth century, an era with little archaeological representation in Stafford County, CRI recommends that Site 44ST0730 *is potentially eligible for listing in the NRHP under Criterion D, and avoidance or further work, in the form of a Phase II archaeological evaluation, is recommended.*

Site 44ST0731

This site represents a late nineteenth-century to early twentieth-century domestic trash scatter with an isolated Native American artifact. The 2005 survey by CRI defined Site 44ST0731 through eleven shovel tests positive for diagnostic cultural material with a total of 29 artifacts recovered. One Civil War Minie Ball was recovered from the site; however, there was also glass dating to the late nineteenth century (post Civil War). Due to late age of the artifacts and relatively limited number of artifacts over the site are (one artifact per 2,500 square feet), there is limited information potential for the site and with the lack of evidence of a primary domestic structure, CRI recommends that Site 44ST0731 *is not eligible for listing in the NRHP under Criterion D, and no further work is recommended.*

Site 44ST0732

This site represents an early nineteenth-century domestic trash scatter and an indeterminate Native American lithic scatter. The 2005 survey by CRI defined Site 44ST0732 through three shovel tests positive for cultural material with a total of nine artifacts recovered. Due to the small number of artifacts recovered (Historic = 7, Native American = 2), CRI recommends that Site 44ST0732 *is not eligible for listing in the NRHP under Criterion D, and no further work is recommended.*

Site 44ST0733

This site represents Late Woodland Native American domestic artifact scatter potentially associated with a temporary hunting and foraging camp. The 2005 survey by CRI defined Site 44ST0733 through three shovel tests positive for diagnostic cultural material with a total of nine artifacts recovered. Due to the small number of artifacts recovered, CRI recommends that Site 44ST0733 *is not eligible for listing in the NRHP under Criterion D, and no further work is recommended.*

Site 44ST0733

This site represents a Middle Woodland Native American domestic artifact scatter potentially associated with a temporary hunting and foraging camp. The 2005 survey by CRI defined Site 44ST0733 through three shovel tests positive for diagnostic cultural material with a total of four artifacts recovered. Due to the small number of artifacts recovered, CRI recommends that Site 44ST0733 *is not eligible for listing in the NRHP under Criterion D, and no further work is recommended.*

Site 44ST0734

This site represents an indeterminate Native American site with an isolated historic artifact. The 2005 survey by CRI defined Site 44ST0734 through three shovel tests positive for cultural material with a total of three artifacts recovered. Due the small number of artifacts recovered and lack of diagnostic artifacts, CRI recommends that Site 0678-8 *is not eligible for listing in the NRHP under Criterion D, and no further work is recommended.*

Site 44ST0734

This site represents a late nineteenth-century domestic trash scatter with an isolated Native American lithic artifact. The 2005 survey by CRI defined Site 44ST0734 through three shovel tests positive for diagnostic cultural material with a total of 8 artifacts recovered. Due the small number of artifacts recovered and lack of diagnostic artifacts, CRI recommends that Site 44ST0734 *is not eligible for listing in the NRHP under Criterion D, and no further work is recommended.*

Site 44ST0736

This site represents a multi-component indeterminate Native American and late eighteenth to early nineteenth-century lithic and domestic trash scatter. The 2005 survey by CRI defined Site 44ST0736 through four shovel tests positive for cultural material with a total of six artifacts recovered. Due the small number of artifacts recovered and lack of diagnostic artifacts, CRI recommends that Site 44ST0736 *is not eligible for listing in the NRHP under Criterion D, and no further work is recommended.*

Site 44ST0737

This site represents a multi-component indeterminate Native American and late eighteenth to early nineteenth-century domestic trash scatter. The 2005 survey by CRI defined Site 44ST0737 through two shovel tests positive for cultural material with a total of four artifacts recovered. Due the small number of artifacts recovered and lack of diagnostic artifacts, CRI recommends that Site 44ST0737 *is not eligible for listing in the NRHP under Criterion D, and no further work is recommended.*

Site 44ST0738

This site represents an indeterminate Native American lithic scatter. The 2005 survey by CRI defined Site 44ST0738 through three shovel tests positive for cultural material with a total of four artifacts recovered. Due the small number of artifacts recovered and lack of diagnostic artifacts, CRI recommends that Site 44ST0738 *is not eligible for listing in the NRHP under Criterion D, and no further work is recommended.*

Site 44ST0739

This site represents a multi-component site with an indeterminate Native American component and an early to mid-nineteenth century domestic occupation. The site is in the map-projected location of Travers Daniel'e Tenant (see Figure X). The 2005 survey by CRI defined Site 44ST0739 through 22 positive shovel tests yielding a total of 55 artifacts. In addition, a brick scatter was located in the center of the site. Due the identification of a great number of temporally diagnostic artifacts associated with the early to mid-nineteenth century and the potential for structural features associated with the tenant house, CRI recommends that Site

44ST0739 *is potentially eligible for listing in the NRHP under Criterion D, and avoidance or further work, in the form of a Phase II archaeological evaluation, is recommended.* Due to a light density of Native American artifacts (n = 11) and the lack of diagnostic artifacts, CRI recommends that the Native American component of Site 44ST0739 *is not eligible for listing in the NRHP under Criterion D, and no further work is recommended.*

Site 44ST0740

This site represents an indeterminate Native American lithic scatter. The 2005 survey by CRI defined Site 44ST0740 through five shovel tests positive for cultural material with a total of eleven artifacts recovered. Due the small number of artifacts recovered and lack of diagnostic artifacts, CRI recommends that Site 44ST0740 *is not eligible for listing in the NRHP under Criterion D, and no further work is recommended.*

Site 44ST0741

This site represents an Archaic domestic occupation associated with a temporary hunting and foraging camp. The 2005 survey by CRI defined Site 44ST0741 through 18 positive shovel tests yielding a total of 58 artifacts. Artifacts recovered included an unidentified side-notched projectile point and an unidentified stem projectile point, both characteristic of the Early and Late Archaic time periods, respectively. Due the identification of a great number of artifacts associated with the Archaic time period, CRI recommends that Site 44ST0741 *is potentially eligible for listing in the NRHP under Criterion D, and avoidance or further work, in the form of a Phase II archaeological evaluation, is recommended.*

Site 44ST0742

This site represents a multi-component site with an Early to Middle Woodland Native American component and a light density late eighteenth to nineteenth century domestic trash scatter. The 2005 survey by CRI defined Site 44ST0742 through 46 positive shovel tests yielding a total of 137 artifacts. Due the identification of a great number of temporally diagnostic artifacts associated with the Early to Middle Woodland, an era with limited representation in Stafford County or in upland settings, therefore CRI recommends that the Native American component of Site 44ST0742 *is potentially eligible for listing in the NRHP under Criterion D, and avoidance or further work, in the form of a Phase II archaeological evaluation, is recommended.* Due to a light density of Historic artifacts (n = 4), CRI recommends that the Historic of Site 679-17 *is not eligible for listing in the NRHP under Criterion D, and no further work is recommended.*

Site 44ST0743

This site represents a multi-component site with an indeterminate Native American temporary camp and a nineteenth-century domestic trash scatter. The 2005 survey by CRI defined Site 44ST0743 through 14 positive shovel tests yielding a total of 24 artifacts. Due the identification of a limited number of artifacts associated with either component (Native American = 19, Historic = 5) and lack of temporally diagnostic artifacts, CRI recommends that both components of Site 44ST0743 *are not eligible for listing in the NRHP under Criterion D, and no further work is recommended.*

Site 44ST0744

This site represents a Late Archaic Native American temporary camp. The 2005 survey by CRI defined Site 44ST0744 through seven shovel tests positive for cultural material with a total of 13 artifacts recovered. The only diagnostic artifact recovered was a Late Archaic Savannah River stemmed projectile point. Due the small number of artifacts recovered, CRI recommends that Site 44ST0744 *is not eligible for listing in the NRHP under Criterion D, and no further work is recommended.*

Site 44ST0745

This site represents a mid nineteenth-century domestic trash scatter with an isolated Native American lithic artifact. The 2005 survey by CRI defined Site 44ST0745 through six shovel tests positive for diagnostic cultural material with a total of 15 artifacts recovered. Due the small number of artifacts recovered combined with the lack of evidence of a primary domestic structure and the disturbed soils along the access road, CRI recommends that Site 44ST0745 *is not eligible for listing in the NRHP under Criterion D, and no further work is recommended.*

Site 44ST0746

This site represents a nineteenth-century domestic trash scatter with an isolated Native American lithic artifact. The 2005 survey by CRI defined Site 44ST0746 through two shovel tests positive for diagnostic cultural material with a total of seven artifacts recovered. Due the small number of artifacts recovered combined with the lack of evidence of a primary domestic structure and the disturbed soils associated with maintenance of the access road, CRI recommends that Site Site 44ST0746 *is not eligible for listing in the NRHP under Criterion D, and no further work is recommended.*

Site 44ST0747

This site represents a mid nineteenth-century domestic trash scatter with an isolated Native American artifact. The 2005 survey by CRI defined Site 44ST0747 through two shovel tests positive for cultural material with a total of five artifacts recovered. Due the small number of artifacts recovered combined with the lack of evidence of a primary domestic structure and the disturbed soils associated with maintenance of the access road, CRI recommends that Site 44ST0747 *is not eligible for listing in the NRHP under Criterion D, and no further work is recommended.*

Site 44ST0748

This site represents an Indeterminate Native American lithic scatter. The 2005 survey by CRI defined Site 44ST0748 through three shovel tests positive for cultural material with a total of three artifacts recovered. No temporally diagnostic artifacts were recovered. Due the small number of artifacts recovered and lack of diagnostic artifacts, CRI recommends that Site 44ST0748 *is not eligible for listing in the NRHP under Criterion D, and no further work is recommended.*

Site 44ST0749

This site represents an eighteenth century domestic and architectural trash scatter. The 2005 survey by CRI defined Site 44ST0749 through three shovel tests positive for diagnostic cultural material with a total of six artifacts recovered. Due the small number of artifacts recovered

combined with the lack of evidence of a primary domestic structure and the disturbed soils associated with maintenance of the access road, CRI recommends that Site 44ST0749 *is not eligible for listing in the NRHP under Criterion D, and no further work is recommended.*

Site 44ST0750

This site represents a Middle to Late Archaic temporary camp or lithic reduction station associated with a temporary hunting and foraging camp. The 2005 survey by CRI defined Site 44ST0750 through two positive shovel tests yielding a total of 25 artifacts. Artifacts recovered included a Middle to Late Archaic transitional side-notched Halifax projectile point and 23 flakes. Due the identification of a great number of artifacts associated with the Archaic time period within a relatively small area suggests the presence of a possible feature associated with a temporary camp, therefore CRI recommends that Site 44ST0750 *is potentially eligible for listing in the NRHP under Criterion D, and avoidance or further work, in the form of a Phase II archaeological evaluation, is recommended.*

Site 44ST0751

This site represents a multi-component site with an indeterminate Native American lithic scatter and a late eighteenth century domestic trash scatter. The 2005 survey by CRI defined Site 44ST0751 through six positive shovel tests yielding a total only 12 artifacts. Due the identification of a low density of artifacts (Historic = 7, Native American = 5) and lack of association with any potential landscape features or structures, CRI recommends that both components of Site 44ST0751 are *not eligible for listing in the NRHP under Criterion D, and no further work is recommended.*

Site 44ST0752

This site represents a late eighteenth-century domestic artifact scatter potentially associated with a domestic occupation and an indeterminate Native American lithic scatter. The 2005 survey by CRI defined Site 44ST0752 through 11 positive shovel tests yielding a total of 16 artifacts. Due the identification of nine late-eighteenth century ceramics and dark green bottle glass potentially associated with a domestic structure, an era with little archaeological representation in Stafford County, CRI recommends that the historic component of Site 44ST0752 *is potentially eligible for listing in the NRHP under Criterion D, and avoidance or further work, in the form of a Phase II archaeological evaluation, is recommended.* Due to a light density of Native American artifacts (n = 3), CRI recommends that the Native American component of Site 679-27 *is not eligible for listing in the NRHP under Criterion D, and no further work is recommended.*

Site 44ST0753

This site represents an indeterminate Native American lithic scatter. The 2005 survey by CRI defined Site 44ST0753 through five shovel tests positive for cultural material with a total of seven artifacts recovered. No temporally diagnostic artifacts were recovered and the soils were deflated from erosion from previous agricultural use. Due the small number of artifacts recovered, lack of diagnostic artifacts and shallow stratigraphy; CRI recommends that Site 44ST0753 *is not eligible for listing in the NRHP under Criterion D, and no further work is recommended.*

Site 44ST0754

This site represents a Native American temporary camp associated with the Early Archaic, Late Archaic, and the Late Woodland. The site appears to be associated with a temporary camp and/or hamlet associated with these time periods. The 2005 survey by CRI defined Site 44ST0754 through 32 positive shovel tests yielding a total of 44 artifacts. Two projectile points were recovered dating portions of the site to the Early Archaic (Big Sandy side-notched) and Late Archaic (Lamoka). In addition to the projectile points, three Native American ceramics were also recovered (Potomac Creek-Late Woodland). Due to the identification of temporally diagnostic artifacts associated with the Early Archaic, Late Archaic, and Late Woodland, suggests that the site area was visited numerous times on a seasonal basis during the Archaic and was possibly a small hamlet during the Late Woodland. CRI recommends that Site 44ST0754 *is potentially eligible for listing in the NRHP under Criterion D, and avoidance or further work, in the form of a Phase II archaeological evaluation, is recommended.*

Site 44ST0755

This site represents an Indeterminate Native American lithic scatter and an isolated Historic ceramic. The 2005 survey by CRI defined Site 44ST0755 through four shovel tests positive for cultural material with a total of seven artifacts recovered. No temporally diagnostic artifacts were recovered. Due the small number of artifacts recovered and lack of diagnostic artifacts, CRI recommends that Site 44ST0755 *is not eligible for listing in the NRHP under Criterion D, and no further work is recommended.*

Site 44ST0756

This site represents a multi-component site with an indeterminate Native American component and a late-nineteenth century trash dump. The site is located at a fork in the road and consists primarily of bottle glass fragments. The 2005 survey by CRI defined Site 44ST0756 through 12 positive shovel tests yielding a total of 71 artifacts. Due to the recovery of 55 percent glass artifacts from the historic assemblage and the location of the site at a fork in the road, coupled with the lack of significant amounts of architectural debris, CRI recommends that the historic component of Site 44ST0756 *is not eligible for listing in the NRHP under Criterion D, and no further work is recommended.* Due to a light density of Native American artifacts (n = 6) and the lack of diagnostic artifacts, CRI recommends that the Native American component of Site 679-31 *is not eligible for listing in the NRHP under Criterion D, and no further work is recommended.*

Site 44ST0757

This site represents an Early to Late Woodland Native American village or hamlet site with a late eighteenth to mid-nineteenth century historic domestic site possibly associated with a dwelling. The 2005 survey by CRI defined Site 44ST0757 through 46 positive shovel tests yielding a total of 134 artifacts. In addition, the historic component was concentrated in the northern portion of the site, with Native American artifacts recovered throughout the site limits. Due to the identification of a great number of temporally diagnostic artifacts associated with the Early to Late Woodland and the late eighteenth to mid-nineteenth century, an both eras with little archaeological representation in Stafford County, CRI recommends that both components of Site 44ST0757 *is potentially eligible for listing in the NRHP under Criterion D, and avoidance or further work, in the form of a Phase II archaeological evaluation, is recommended.*

Site 44ST0758

This site represents an indeterminate Native American lithic scatter and a late eighteenth-century domestic trash scatter. The 2005 survey by CRI defined Site 44ST0758 through seven shovel tests positive for cultural material with a total of 13 artifacts recovered. Due to the small number of artifacts recovered (Native American = 8, Historic = 5) combined with the lack of evidence of a landscape features or primary domestic structure, CRI recommends that Site 44ST0758 *is not eligible for listing in the NRHP under Criterion D, and no further work is recommended.*

Site 44ST0759

This site represents a late eighteenth-century domestic trash scatter. The 2005 survey by CRI defined Site 679-34 through two shovel tests positive for cultural material with a total of four artifacts recovered. Due to the small number of artifacts recovered and location of site along a road bed, CRI recommends that Site 44ST0759 *is not eligible for listing in the NRHP under Criterion D, and no further work is recommended.*

Site 44ST0760

This site represents an indeterminate Native American lithic scatter potentially associated with a temporary camp. The 2005 survey by CRI defined Site 44ST0760 through two shovel tests positive for cultural material with a total of three artifacts recovered. Due to the small number of artifacts recovered and location of site along a road bed, CRI recommends that Site 44ST0760 *is not eligible for listing in the NRHP under Criterion D, and no further work is recommended.*

Site 44ST0761

This site represents a late eighteenth-century domestic trash scatter with an isolated Native American ceramic. The 2005 survey by CRI defined Site 679-36 through three shovel tests positive for cultural material with a total of four artifacts recovered. Due to the small number of artifacts recovered and location of site along a road bed, CRI recommends that Site 44ST0761 *is not eligible for listing in the NRHP under Criterion D, and no further work is recommended.*

Site 44ST0762

This site represents a mid-eighteenth-century domestic dwelling potentially associated with Site 44ST0739. The 2005 survey by CRI defined Site 44ST0762 through eight positive shovel tests yielding a total of 13 artifacts. Due to the location of the site 1,000 feet North of Site 44ST0739 and the identification of a cluster of positive shovel tests, suggests that this may be an domestic building associated with the Daniel's Tenant as depicted on the Scheel Map located at Site 44ST0739. The dates of the ceramics and the limited number of artifacts recovered in close proximity to the Tenant House suggest the possibility of a slave component. Due to the time period of the site and the limited spatial distribution of artifacts, CRI recommends that Site 44ST0762 *is potentially eligible for listing in the NRHP under Criterion D, and avoidance or further work, in the form of a Phase II archaeological evaluation, is recommended.*

Site 44ST0763

This site represents a late eighteenth to early nineteenth-century domestic trash scatter. The 2005 survey by CRI defined Site 44ST0763 through one shovel test positive for cultural material and surface collection of the site with a total of ten artifacts recovered. Due to the small number

of artifacts recovered combined with the lack of landscape features or evidence of a primary domestic structure, CRI recommends that Site 44ST0763 *is not eligible for listing in the NRHP under Criterion D, and no further work is recommended.*

Site 44ST0764

This site represents a Late Woodland domestic occupation associated with a hamlet or village. The 2005 survey by CRI defined Site 44ST0764 through 34 positive shovel tests yielding a total of 276 artifacts. Artifacts recovered included Potomac's Creek smoothed and cord marked, and various lithic debitage artifacts. The numbers of lithic artifacts suggests a high density lithic work station associated with a temporary camp. Additionally, the overwhelming majority of lithic debitage was orthoquartzite (89.9 percent, n = 245). Due to the identification of a great number of orthoquartzite tool manufacture and sharpening artifacts and the association of the site with the Late Woodland period, CRI recommends that Site 44ST0764 *is potentially eligible for listing in the NRHP under Criterion D, and avoidance or further work, in the form of a Phase II archaeological evaluation, is recommended.*

Site 44ST0765

This site represents a late-eighteenth century historic domestic trash scatter with an isolated Native American artifact. The 2005 survey by CRI defined Site 44ST0765 through four shovel tests positive for cultural material with a total of six artifacts recovered. Due the small number of artifacts recovered and lack of evidence of a landscape features or primary domestic structures, CRI recommends that Site 44ST0765 *is not eligible for listing in the NRHP under Criterion D, and no further work is recommended.*

Site 44ST0766

This site represents an early nineteenth-century domestic trash scatter with an indeterminate Native American lithic scatter. The 2005 survey by CRI defined Site 44ST0766 through seven shovel tests positive for cultural material with a total of nine artifacts recovered. Due the small number of artifacts recovered and the lack of landscape features or evidence of a primary domestic structure, CRI recommends that Site 44ST0766 *is not eligible for listing in the NRHP under Criterion D, and no further work is recommended.*

Site 44ST0767

This site represents a Woodland Native American artifact scatter and a late nineteenth-century domestic trash scatter. The 2005 survey by CRI defined Site 44ST0767 through four shovel tests positive for cultural material with a total of five artifacts recovered. Due to the low density of artifacts from both components (Native American = 2, Historic = 3), CRI recommends that Site 42 *is not eligible for listing in the NRHP under Criterion D, and no further work is recommended.*

Site 44ST0768

This site represents a nineteenth-century domestic occupation extending into the early 20th century. The 2005 survey by CRI defined Site 44ST0768 through 29 positive shovel tests yielding a total of 148 artifacts. In addition, a poured concrete foundation with rebar reinforcements was identified within the site boundaries. The foundation measures 60 by 60 feet and is located in the map projection location of the New York Sportsmen Club (Scheel 1992).

The construction style dates to the late nineteenth to twentieth century. Due the identification of a great number of temporally diagnostic artifacts associated with the nineteenth century and the presence of surface features, CRI recommends that Site 44ST0768 *is potentially eligible for listing in the NRHP under Criterion D, and avoidance or further work, in the form of a Phase II archaeological evaluation, is recommended.*

Site 44ST0769

This site represents a late eighteenth to early twentieth-century domestic trash scatter with an isolated Native American artifact. The 2005 survey by CRI defined Site 44ST0769 through seven shovel tests positive for cultural material with a total of 16 artifacts recovered. Due to the small number of artifacts recovered and combined with the lack of landscape features or evidence of a primary domestic structure, CRI recommends that Site 44ST0769 *is not eligible for listing in the NRHP under Criterion D, and no further work is recommended.*

Site 44ST0770

This site represents a mid nineteenth-century domestic trash scatter and an indeterminate Naïve American lithic scatter. The 2005 survey by CRI defined Site 44ST0770 through eight shovel tests positive for cultural material with a total of 49 artifacts recovered. The site is located adjacent to a logging/access road leading to Boykin's Point. Due to the moderate number of artifacts recovered and the lack landscape features or evidence of a primary domestic structure, CRI recommends that Site 44ST0770 *is not eligible for listing in the NRHP under Criterion D, and no further work is recommended.*

Site 44ST0771

This site represents a mid nineteenth-century domestic trash scatter and an indeterminate Native American lithic scatter. The 2005 survey by CRI defined Site 44ST0771 through 14 shovel tests positive for cultural material with a total of 30 artifacts recovered. The site is located adjacent to a logging/access road leading to Boykin's Point. Due to the relative low density of artifacts recovered (Historic = 24, Native American = 6) and the lack landscape features or evidence of a primary domestic structure, CRI recommends that Site 44ST0770 *is not eligible for listing in the NRHP under Criterion D, and no further work is recommended.*

Site 44ST0772

This site represents an early nineteenth-century domestic potentially associated with a structure. The 2005 survey by CRI defined Site 44ST0772 through ten positive shovel tests yielding a total of 76 artifacts. Due to the identification of a relative high density of artifacts associated with the early nineteenth century, an era with little archaeological representation in Stafford County, CRI recommends that Site 44ST0772 *is potentially eligible for listing in the NRHP under Criterion D, and avoidance or further work, in the form of a Phase II archaeological evaluation, is recommended.*

Site 44ST0773

This site represents a nineteenth-century domestic occupation potentially associated with the wharf located at Boykin's Point in the nineteenth century. Additionally, the site represents a Late Archaic temporary camp and Late Woodland period Native American village or hamlet site located on a terrace overlooking the Potomac Creek to the south. The 2005 survey by CRI

defined Site 44ST0773 through 53 positive shovel tests yielding a total of 107 artifacts. Due to the identification of a relative moderate to high density of artifacts associated with the Native American time periods and the nineteenth century wharf at Boykin's Point, CRI recommends that both components of Site 44ST0773 *are potentially eligible for listing in the NRHP under Criterion D, and avoidance or further work, in the form of a Phase II archaeological evaluation, is recommended.*

Site 44ST0774

This site represents a late eighteenth-century domestic trash scatter with an isolated Native American artifact. The 2005 survey by CRI defined Site 44ST0774 through five shovel tests positive for diagnostic cultural material with a total of 17 artifacts recovered, including 15 small brick fragments. Due to the small number of artifacts recovered combined with the lack of landscape features or evidence of a primary domestic structure, CRI recommends that Site 44ST0774 *is not eligible for listing in the NRHP under Criterion D, and no further work is recommended.*

Site 44ST0775

This site represents an indeterminate Native American lithic scatter associated with a temporary camp. The 2005 survey by CRI defined Site 44ST0775 through three shovel tests positive for cultural material with a total of six artifacts recovered. Due to the small number of artifacts recovered, CRI recommends that Site 44ST0775 *is not eligible for listing in the NRHP under Criterion D, and no further work is recommended.*