

VII. REFERENCES

- Advisory Council for Historic Preservation (ACHP)
2000 *36 CFR Part 800-Protection of Historic and Cultural Properties*. Federal Register, September 2, 1986, as amended, June 17, 1999, Washington, D.C.
- Anderson, David G.
1990 "The Paleoindian Colonization of Eastern North America: A View from the Southeastern United States." In *Early Paleoindian Economics of Eastern North America*, K. B. Tankersley and B. L. Isaac, eds., 163-216. Research in Economic Anthropology, Supplement 5. JAI Press, Greenwich, Connecticut.
- Anderson, David G. and M. K. Faught
1998 The Distribution of Fluted Paleoindian Projectile Points: Update 1998. *Archaeology of Eastern Northern America* 26:163:187.
- Anderson, David G. and Glenn T. Hanson
1988 "Early Archaic Settlement in the Southeastern United States: A Case Study from the Savannah River Valley." *American Antiquity* 53:262-286.
- Anonymous
186- *Map of Stafford County*. In *Civil War CD Series*, Historical Prints and Maps Company, 2003.
- Baedke, Steve J. and Lynn S. Fichter
1999 *The Geologic Evolution of Virginia and the Mid-Atlantic Region*.
<http://csmres.jmu.edu/geollab/vageol/vahist/index.html>. Accessed July 2003.
- Barber, Michael B. and E. B. Barfield
1989 "Paleoindian Chronology for Virginia." In *Paleoindian Research in Virginia: A Synthesis*, edited by J. M. Wittkofski and T.R. Reinhart, pp. 53-70. Special Publication No. 19 of the Archaeological Society of Virginia. Dietz Press, Richmond.
- Barber, Michael B., J. Mark Wittkofski, and Michael F. Barber
1992 *An Archaeological Overview of Stafford County, Virginia*. Preservation Technologies, Roanoke, Virginia.
- Bairley and Maginnis, P.C.
1986 *Cultural Resource Study at the Marine Corps Development and Education Command*, vol. 1: Narrative. Alexandria, Virginia.
- Binford, Lewis R.
1980 "Willow Smoke and Dogs' Tails: Hunter-Gatherer Settlement Systems and Archaeological Site Formation." *American Antiquity* 45:4-20.

Blanton, Dennis B.

- 1996 "Accounting for Submerged Mid-Holocene Archaeological Sites in the Southeast: A Case Study from the Chesapeake Bay Estuary, Virginia." In *Archaeology of the Mid-Holocene Southeast*, edited by Kenneth E. Sassaman and David G. Anderson, pp. 200-217. University Press of Florida, Gainesville.

Blanton, Dennis B. & Kenneth E. Sassaman

- 1989 *Pattern and Process in the Middle Archaic Period of South Carolina*. In *Studies in South Carolina Archaeology: Essays in Honor of Robert L. Stephenson*, edited by Albert C. Goodyear III and Glen T. Hanson, 53-72. Anthropological Studies 9. Columbia: Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology, University of South Carolina.

Braun, David P.

- 1974 "Explanatory Models for the Evolution of Coastal Adaptation in Prehistoric Eastern New England." *American Antiquity* 39:382-396.

Brennan, Louis A.

- 1982 "A Compilation of Fluted Points of Eastern North America by Count and Distribution: An AENA Project." *Archaeology of Eastern North America* 10:27-45.

Brent, Chester Horton

- 1946 *The Descendants of Coll^o Giles Brent, Cap^l George Brent, and Robert Brent,^{Gent.}, Immigrants to Maryland and Virginia*. Tuttle Publishing Co., Rutland, Vermont.

Broyles, Bettye

- 1971 *Second Preliminary Report: The St. Albans Site, Kanawha Valley, West Virginia*. Report of Archaeological Investigations 3. Charleston, West Virginia Geological and Economic Survey.

Chapman, Jefferson

- 1994 *Tellico Archaeology: 12,000 Years of Native American History*. Revised edition. Report of Investigations 43. Knoxville: Department of Anthropology, University of Tennessee.

Chapman, Jefferson and Andrea Shea

- 1981 The Archaeobotanical Record: Early Archaic to Contact in the Lower Little Tennessee River Valley. *Tennessee Anthropologist* 6:61-84.

Claggett, Stephen R. and John S. Cable

- 1982 *The Haw River Sites: Archaeological Investigations at Two Stratified Sites in North Carolina Piedmont*. Report No. 23386. Jackson: Wilmington District Corp of Engineers.

Coe, Joffrey L.

- 1964 *The Formative Cultures of the Carolina Piedmont*. Transactions of the American Philosophical Society, N.S. 54(4), Philadelphia.

- Cooke, John P., Kimberly S. Zawacki, and Lily A. Richards
 2003 *A Model for Potential Cultural Resources at Fort A. P. Hill, Caroline County, Virginia*.
 Ms. on file at Cultural Resources, Inc., Fredericksburg, Virginia.
- Coppage, A. Maxim, and James William Tackitt, eds.
 1980 *Stafford County, Virginia, 1800-1850*. Concord, California.
- Custer, Jay F.
 1988 *Coastal Adaptations in the Middle Atlantic Region*. *Archaeology of Eastern North American* 16: 121-136.
- 1990 "Chronology of Virginia's Early and Middle Archaic Periods." In *Early and Middle Archaic Research in Virginia: A Synthesis*, edited by T. R. Reinhart and M. E. Hodges, pp. 1-60. Special Publication No. 22 of the Archaeological Society of Virginia. Dietz Press, Richmond.
- Daniel, I. Randolph, Jr.
 1986 "An Analysis of Unifacial Stone Tools from the Hardaway Site, North Carolina." *Southern Indian Studies* 35:3-53.
- 1996 "Raw Material Availability and Early Archaic Settlement in the Southeast." In *The Paleoindian and Early Archaic Southeast*, eds. David G. Anderson and Kenneth E. Sassaman, 84-91. The University of Alabama Press, Tuscaloosa, Alabama.
- 1998 *Hardaway Revisited: Early Archaic Settlement in the Southeast*. The University of Alabama Press, Tuscaloosa, Alabama.
- David, Kimble A.
 2004 *Historic Context for Domestic and Agricultural Buildings in Stafford County, Virginia*.
 Ms. prepared for Cultural Resources, Inc. Fredericksburg, Virginia.
- Davis, George B., Leslie J. Perry, and Joseph W. Kirkley
 1983 *The Official Military Atlas of the Civil War*. The Fairfax Press, New York.
- Delcourt, Paul A., and Hazel R. Delcourt
 1981 "Vegetation Maps for Eastern North America: 40,000 Years B. P. to Present." In *Geobotany: An Integrating Experience*, edited by R. Romans, 123-66. Plenum Press, New York.
- 1983 "Late-Quaternary Vegetational Dynamics and Community Stability Reconsidered." In *Quaternary Research* 19:265-71.
- Dent, Richard J., Jr.
 1995 *Chesapeake Prehistory: Old Traditions, New Directions*. Plenum Press, New York.

- Dice, Lee R.
1943 *The Biotic Provinces of North America*. The University of Michigan, Ann Arbor Press, Ann Arbor.
- Eby, Jerrilyn
1997 *They Called Stafford Home: The Development of Stafford County, Virginia, from 1600 until 1865*. Heritage Books, Inc., Bowie, Maryland.
- Egloff, Keith T. and Joseph M. McAvoy
1990 "Chronology of Virginia's Early and Middle Archaic Periods." In *Early and Middle Archaic Research in Virginia: A Synthesis*, edited by Theodore R. Reinhart and Mary Ellen Hodges, pp. 61-80. Council of Virginia Archaeologists and the Archaeological Society of Virginia. The Dietz Press, Richmond.
- Egloff, Keith T., and Stephen R. Potter
1982 "Indian Ceramics from Coastal Plain Virginia." *Archaeology of Eastern North America* 10:95-117.
- Emmill, Private Hayward
1861-5 *The Diary of Private Hayward Emmill of the 7th New Jersey*. Manuscript on file at the Fredericksburg and Spotsylvania National Military Park, Fredericksburg, VA.
- Fry, Joshua and Peter Jefferson
1751 *Map of the Inhabited Part of Virginia, Containing the Whole Province of Maryland with Part of Pensilvania [sic], New Jersey, and North Carolina*. On file an the University of Virginia Special Collections, Charlottesville.
- Frye, Keith
1986 *Roadside Geology of Virginia*. Mountain Press Publishing Company, Missoula, Montana.
- Gardner, William M.
1982 "Early and Middle Woodland in the Middle Atlantic: An Overview." In *Practicing Environmental Archaeology: Methods and Interpretations*, edited by Roger W. Moeller, pp. 53-86. American Indian Archaeological Institute *Occasional Paper* No. 3.

1984 "External Cultural Influences in the Western Middle Atlantic: A Neo-Diffusionist Approach, or, You Never Know What Went on Under the Rhododendron Bush Until You Look." In *Upland Archeology in the East: Symposium 2*, edited by Micheal B. Barber, pp. 117-146. U.S. Forest Service, Southern Region, Cultural Resources Report 5, Atlanta.

1986 *Lost Arrowheads and Broken Pottery*. Thunderbird Publications, Manassas, Virginia.

1987 "Comparison of Ridge and Valley, Blue Ridge, Piedmont, and Coastal Plain Archaic Period Site Distribtuion: An Idealized Transect." In *Journal of Middle Atlantic Archaeology*, Vol. 13.

- 1989 "An Examination of Cultural Change in the Late Pleistocene and Early Holocene (Circa 9200 to 6800 B.C.)." In *Paleoindian Research in Virginia: A Synthesis*, edited by J. Mark Wittkofski and Theodore R. Reinhart, pp. 5-51. Dietz Press, Richmond.
- Gardner, William M, and Carol Nash
 1987 Early and Middle Woodland Ceramics in the Shenandoah Valley, Potomac Piedmont and Inner Potomac Coastal Plain. Paper presented to the Archeological Society of Virginia Ceramics Symposium, Charlottesville, Virginia.
- Geier, Clarence
 1990 "The Early and Middle Archaic Periods; Material Culture and Technology." In *Early and Middle Archaic Research in Virginia: A Synthesis*. Theodore R. Reinhart and Mary Ellen Hodges, eds. Special Publication No. 22 of the Archaeological Society of Virginia. The Dietz Press, Richmond.
- Gilmer, J.F.
 1863 *Stafford County*. On file at Central Rappahannock Regional Library.
- Gleason, H. A. and A. Cronquist
 1964 *The Geography of Flowering Plants*. Columbia University Press, New York
- Goodyear, Albert C., III
 1974 *The Brand Site: A Techno-functional Study of a Dalton Site in Northeast Arkansas*. Research Series 7. Arkansas Archaeological Survey, Fayetteville, Arkansas.
- 1979 *A Hypothesis for the Use of Cryptocrystalline Raw Materials Among Paleoindian Groups of North America*. Research Manuscript Series 156. South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology, University of South Carolina, Columbia.
- 1982 "The Chronological Position of the Dalton Horizon in the Southeastern United States." *American Antiquity* 47:382-95.
- Goodyear, Albert C., III, James L. Michie, and Tommy Charles
 1989 "The Earliest South Carolinians." In *Studies in South Carolina Archaeology: Essays in Honor of Robert L. Stephenson*. A. C. Goodyear, III and Glen T. Hanson, eds., 19-52. Anthropological Studies 9. South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology, University of South Carolina, Columbia.
- Goolrick, John T.
 1976 *The Story of Stafford*. Stafford County Board of Supervisors, Stafford County, Virginia.
- Griffin, James B.
 1967 "Eastern North American Archaeology: A Summary." *Science* 156:175:191.

Hantman, Jeffery L.

- 1990 "Virginia in a North American Perspective." In *Early and Middle Archaic Research in Virginia: A Synthesis*, edited T. R. Reinhart and M. E. Hodges. Special Publication 22 of Archaeological Society of Virginia. Dietz Press, Richmond.

Historical Prints and Map Company

- 2003 *The Civil War Map Collection – Virginia*. 3cd. St. Augustine, Fl.

Hodges, Mary Ellen N., and Charles T. Hodges (eds.)

- 1994 Pasphegh Archaeology: Data Recovery Investigations of Site 44JC308 at the Governor's Land at Two Rivers, James City County, Virginia. Report from James River Institute for Archaeology, Inc., on file at the Virginia Department of Historic Resources, Richmond.

Hooker, General Joseph

- 1863 "Map of field of occupation of Army of the Potomac." In *Civil War CD Series*, Historical Prints and Maps Company, 2003.

Hranciky, Wm Jack

- 2003 *Projectile Point Typology of the Commonwealth of Virginia*. Virginia Academic Press, Alexandria.

Hunt, Charles B.

- 1974 *Natural Regions of the United States and Canada*. W. H. Freeman and Company, San Francisco.

Isgrig, Dan, and Adolph Strobel, Jr.

- 1974 *Soil Survey of Stafford and King George Counties, Virginia*. United States Department of Agriculture and Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University, Washington, D.C.

Justice, Noel D.

- 1995 *Stone Age Spear and Arrow Points of the Midcontinental Eastern United States*. Indiana University Press, Bloomington.

Jochim, Michael A.

- 1976 *Hunter Gatherer Subsistence and Settlement: A Predictive Model*. Academic Press, New York.

Jones, Olive, and Catherine Sullivan

- 1989 *The Parks Canada Glass Glossary*. Studies in Archaeology, Architecture, and History, National Parks and Sites Branch, Parks Canada, Ottawa.

Kane, Sharyn and Richard Keeton

- 1994 *Beneath These Waters: Archaeological and Historical Studies of 11,500 Years Along the Savannah River*. Interagency Archaeological Services Division, National Park Service-Southeast Region, Atlanta, Georgia

- Kaplan, Barbara Beigun
 1993 *Land and Heritage in the Virginia Tidewater: A History of King and Queen County*. Cadmus Fine Books, Richmond, Virginia.
- Klein, Michael J. and Thomas Klatka
 1991 "Late Archaic and Early Woodland Demography and Settlement Patterns." In *Late Archaic and Early Woodland Research in Virginia: A Synthesis*, edited T. R. Reinhart and M. E. Hodges, pp. 139-184. The Dietz Press: Richmond, Virginia.
- Klein, Michael J.
 1997 *The Transition from Soapstone Bowls to Marcey Creek Ceramics in the Middle Atlantic Region: Vessel Technology, Ethnographic Data, and Regional Exchange*. *Archaeology of Eastern North America* 25: 143-158.
- Kulikoff, Allan
 1986 *Tobacco and Slaves: The Development of Southern Cultures in the Chesapeake, 1680-1800*. University of North Carolina Press, Chapel Hill.
- Lowery, D. and J.F. Custer
 1990 "Crane Point: An Early Archaic Site in Maryland." *Journal of Middle Atlantic Archaeology* 6:75-120.
- Luckezic, Craig
 1990 "Soils and Settlement Location in 18th Century Colonial Tidewater Virginia." *Historical Archaeology* 24 (1): 1-17.
- Manerin, Louis H., and Clifford Dowdey
 1984 *The History of Henrico County*. University Press of Virginia, Charlottesville.
- Maptech, Inc.
 2003 *Terrain Navigator*. Software Program. Greenland, NH.
- McCary, Ben
 1999 *Survey of Fluted Virginia Points*. Excel Database.
- McDowell, Irvin
 1862 *Map of North Eastern Virginia and Vicinity of Washington*. In *Civil War CD Series*, Historical Prints and Maps Company, 2003.
- McLearen, Douglas C.
 1991 Phase III Archaeological Investigations of the 522 Bridge Site (44WR329), Warren County, Virginia. Prepared by Virginia Commonwealth University Archaeological Research Center. Prepared for Virginia Department of Transportation.

- 1992 Virginia's Middle Woodland Period: A Regional Perspective. In *Middle and Late Woodland Research in Virginia: A Synthesis*, edited by Theodore R. Reinhart and Mary Ellen N. Hodges, pp. 39-64. Special Publication No. 29 of the Archaeological Society of Virginia. The Dietz Press, Richmond.
- McLearen, Douglas C. and L. Daniel Mouer
 1989 Middle Woodland II and Late Woodland I Typology and Chronology in the Lower James River Valley of Virginia. Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of The Middle Atlantic Archaeological Conference, Rehoboth Beach, DE.
- Michler, Bvt. Brig. Gen. N.
 1862 *Fredericksburg*. In *Civil War CD Series*, Historical Prints and Maps Company, 2003.
- 1867 *Fredericksburg*. In *The Official Military Atlas of the Civil War*. By Major George Davis, Leslie Perry, and Joseph Kirkley. Fairfax Press, New York.
- Mink, Eric J.
 2005 Personal Communication with Historian Eric J. Mink, Fredericksburg and Spotsylvania National Military Park, Fredericksburg, VA.
- Mouer, L. Daniel
 1991 "The Formative Transition in Virginia." In *Late Archaic and Early Woodland Research in Virginia: A Synthesis*, edited by Theodore R. Reinhart and Mary Ellen N. Hodges, pp. 1-88. Council of Virginia Archaeologists and the Archaeological Society of Virginia. The Dietz Press, Richmond.
- Munsell Color
 1994 *Munsell Soil Color Charts*. Macbeth Division of Kollmorgen Instruments Corporation, New Windsor, NY.
- Musselman, Homer D.
 1995 *Stafford County in the Civil War*. H. E. Howard, Inc., Lynchburg, Virginia.
- Noel Hume, Ivor
 1969 *A Guide to Colonial America*. Alfred A. Knopf, New York.
- Pittman, William E. et al.
 1986 *Laboratory Manual*. Office of Archaeological Excavation, Department of Archaeology, Colonial Williamsburg Foundation, Williamsburg, Virginia.
- Potter, S. R.
 1989 "Early English Effects on Virginia's Algonquin Exchange and Tribute in the Tidewater Potomac." In *Powhatan's Mantle: Indians in the Colonial Southeast*, ed. P. Wood, G. Waselkov, and M. T. Hatley, pp. 151-72. University of Nebraska Press, Lincoln.

- Potter, Stephen R.
 1993 *Commoners, Tribute, and Chiefs: The Development of Algonquian Culture in the Potomac Valley*. University Press of Virginia, Charlottesville.
- Roberts, Chad and C. M. Bailey
 2003 *The Geology of Virginia*. <http://www.wm.edu/geology/virginia>. Accessed July 2003.
- Rountree, Helen C., and E. Randolph Turner, III
 2002 *Before and After Jamestown: Virginia's Powhatan and their Predecessors*. University Press of Florida, Gainesville.
- Rutman, Darret B., and Anita H. Rutman
 1984 *A Place in Time: Middlesex County, Virginia, 1650-1750*. W. W. Norton & Company, New York.
- Smith, John
 1608 *Virginia Discovered and Discribed*[sic]. Map on file Virginia Department of Historic Resources, Richmond.
- Smith, Joshua
 1899 *Map of the Main Battlefields, Routes, Camps and Head Qrs., in the Gettysburg, Wilderness, and Appomattox Campaigns of the Civil War in U.S.* In *Civil War CD Series*, Historical Prints and Maps Company, 2003.
- Snow, Dean
 1986 *The Archaeology of New England*. Academic Press, New York.
- Stafford County GIS
 2005 Digital Data, Soils. County Website: <http://gis.stafford.va.us/ftpreadme.htm> Accessed April-May 2005.
- Stephenson, Robert L., and Alice L. L. Ferguson
 1963 *The Accokeek Creek Site: A Middle Atlantic Seaboard Cultural Sequence*. Museum of Anthropology, Anthropological Papers No. 20. University of Michigan, Ann Arbor.
- Steponaitis, L.
 1987 *Prehistoric Settlement Patterns in the Lower Patuxent Drainage, Maryland*. Ph.D. dissertation, Department of Anthropology, State University of New York at Binghamton.
- Steponaitis, Vincas
 1986 Prehistoric Archaeology in the Southeastern United States, 1970-1985. In *Annual Review of Anthropology* 15:363-404.
- Stewart, R. Michael

1992 "Observations on the Middle Woodland Period of Virginia." In *Middle and Late Woodland Research in Virginia: A Synthesis*, edited by Theodore R. Reinhart and Mary Ellen N. Hodges, pp. 1-38. Council of Virginia Archaeologists and the Archeological Society of Virginia. The Dietz Press, Richmond.

Stewart, T. Dale

1992 *Archaeological Exploration of Patawomeke: the Indian Town Site (44ST2) Ancestral to the One (44ST1) Visited in 1608 by Captain John Smith*. Smithsonian Contributions to Anthropology No. 36. Smithsonian Institution Press, Washington, DC.

Stevens, J. Sanderson

1991 "A Story of Plants, Fire, and People: The Paleoecology and Subsistence of the Late Archaic and Early Woodland in Virginia." In *Late Archaic and Early Woodland Research in Virginia: A Synthesis*, edited by Theodore R. Reinhart and Mary Ellen N. Hodges, pp. 185-220. Archeological Society of Virginia Special Publication No. 22. Dietz Press, Richmond.

Tracerics, Inc.

1992 *Historic Resources Survey of Stafford County, Virginia*. Washington, D.C.

Turner, E. Randolph, III

1975 *An Archaeological and Ethnohistorical Study of the Evolution of Rank Societies in the Virginia Coastal Plain*. Ph.D. Dissertation, Department of Anthropology, Pennsylvania State University, State College.

United States Army of the Potomac

1862 Approaches of Army of the Potomac to Fredericksburg. In *Civil War CD Series*, Historical Prints and Maps Company, 2003.

United States Department of the Interior (Interagency Resources Division)

1981 *Department of the Interior's Regulations, 36 CFR Part 60: National Register of Historic Places*. Interagency Resources Division, National Park Service, U.S. Department of the Interior, Washington, D.C.

1983 *Department of the Interior, Archaeology and Historic Preservation: Secretary of the Interior's Standard's and Guidelines*. Interagency Resources Division, National Park Service, U.S. Department of the Interior, Washington, D.C.

1991 How to Apply the National Register Criteria of Evaluation. *National Register Bulletin 15*. Interagency Resources Division, National Park Service, U.S. Department of the Interior, Washington, D.C.

United States Geological Survey (USGS)

1966 *Passasapatanzy, Virginia 7.5' Quadrangle*. Photo-revised 1979, Photo-inspected 1982. U. S. Geological Survey, Reston, Virginia.

- 1966 *Widewater, Virginia 7.5' Quadrangle*. Photo-revised 1979. U. S. Geological Survey, Reston, Virginia.
- Virginia Department of Historic Resources (VDHR)
- 1992 *How to Use Historic Contexts in Virginia: A Guide for Survey, Registration, Protection, and Treatment Projects*. VDHR, Richmond.
- 1993 *State Curation Standards*. VDHR, Richmond.
- 2000 *Guidelines for Archaeological Investigations in Virginia, Additional Guidance for the Implementation of the Federal Standards Entitled Archaeology and Historic Preservation: Secretary of the Interior's Standards and Guidelines (48 FR 44716-44742, September 29, 1983) 1999, rev. 2000*. VDHR, Richmond.
- 2003 *Archaeological and Architectural Site Files*.
- Ward, H. Trawick and R.P. Stephen Davis Jr.
- 1999 *Time Before History: The Archaeology of North Carolina*. University of North Carolina Press, Chapel Hill.
- Warren, Brig. Gen. G. K.
- 1863 *Map of the Field Operations of the Army of the Potomac*. In *The Official Military Atlas of the Civil War*. By Major George Davis, Leslie Perry, and Joseph Kirkley. Fairfax Press, New York.
- Wendland, Wayne M. and Reid A. Bryson
- 1974 *Dating Climatic Episodes of the Holocene*. *Quaternary Research* 4: 9-24.
- Westcott, Konnie L. and R. Joe Brandon
- 2000 *Practical Applications of GIS for Archaeologists: A Predictive Modeling Kit*. Taylor and Francis, Inc., Philadelphia.
- Wood, John (Series)
- 1820 *Stafford County*. VDHR, Richmond.
- Yarnell, Richard A.
- 1976 *Early Plant Husbandry in Eastern North America*. In *Culture Change and Continuity*, edited, by C. Cleland, pp. 265-73. Academic Press, Orlando.

